

0, 1955
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America's Greatest
Philatelic Newspaper
All The Stamp News

VOL. XXVII. NO. 45

SIDNEY, OHIO, JANUARY 17, 1955

PER \$1.00
YEAR
SINGLE COPY 5c

Whole Number 1367

Rotary First Day At Chicago

POD Ends "Junk" Mail March 31

Postmaster General Arthur E. Summerfield has announced that city and village delivery of simplified mail, established on an experimental basis fifteen months will be discontinued effective tonight March 31.

The extension of simplified address mail to city and village delivery was started by the Post Office Department on August 21, 1953 in an effort to reduce the huge losses incurred in handling third-class mail and to provide an additional service to the public. The results have not satisfactorily met these objectives and the only possible solution is increased postage rates which will be sought in the next session of the Congress.

City and village delivery of simplified address mail which is to give mailers the privilege of omitting names and street addresses from circulars and other mail matter and using the designations—"Householder", "Patron", or "Box Holder" as addresses.

This elimination of simplified address mail from city and village delivery service does not affect the delivery of simplified address mail on rural routes, or to boxholders at post offices, where no city or village delivery service is available. This service has been in effect since October, 1954.

Neither does the decision by the PMG affect the delivery on city or village routes of "Occupant" mail bearing no name but using a proper street address which was inaugurated on October 12, 1954.

British Empire Postal Stationery

Various parts of the British Commonwealth have ordered new items of postal stationery advised by the Crown Agents for the Colonies. Unlike the stamps, these pieces will not be available from them by dealers on the preferred list.

British Guiana has a new registration envelope with the stamp in blue. Regular mailing envelopes with the imprinted stamp in violet are also on order. Other items in the making are a 2c postal card with the stamp in green and 1c and 2c newswrappers, the former with a black stamp, the latter a green.

New types of 6c postal cards have been prepared for Malacca, Penang, and Selangor. The stamp is in gray. Perak also has a different kind of postal card in production.

Bermuda has a 1/2d newspaper with a green stamp coming.

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ROTARY INTERNATIONAL 50TH ANNIVERSARY. This commemorative will be issued in Chicago on February 23, the actual anniversary date. The denomination is 8c, something which collectors will have to keep in mind who have been so used to a 3-cent. When making a remittance for stamps to the postmaster for first day covers. There will be a printing of 80 million. The color is blue.

Beautiful Stamps For The Marian Year Have Inspired Many Madonna Collections

Gertrude Boss

In this year just passed, many collectors of all religious beliefs were inspired to form collections of stamps devoted to the Mother of God. The inspiration was the many beautiful sets and singles which a number of nations released in honor of the "Marian Year". The Marian Year was a twelve month observance by Catholics during which special devotions were held in honor of the Blessed Virgin, and during which various honors and recognitions were bestowed in her behalf.

However, even before the 1954 observance and stamps, a number of countries had produced issues in honor of Her, or in which She was an important part of the design.

A collection of these religious works of art on stamps surpasses all other topical groups, and merits the highest praise at all philatelic exhibitions.

The word "Madonna" is from the Latin, meaning "May Lady" and we find stamps under both listings, to the number of more than 200, at least. Much difficulty is met with in locating some that are in miniature, even at times forming part of the seal of a country. Included in such a collection, one finds portrayals of the Nativity, Annunciation, Adoration of the Magi, the Holy Family in Flight, and designs made from life.

OUR LADY OF LORETO AND TRANSPORTATION OF THE HOLY HOUSE. Vatican No. C8-The origin of this listing is the record regarding the house in Nazareth where occurred the scene of the Annunciation.

The artist Murillo has given to the world his masterpiece, "The Immaculate Conception" based on the scene, when God proclaimed the great honor conferred upon the Virgin Mary.

The miraculous transportation of the house from the Holy Lands was to secure its safety from the Saracens. First it was placed on the Dalmatian Coast, but was still in danger of destruction, then it was by a miracle taken to Loretto. It is a holy shrine, and this miracle, it is alleged took place 1295 A.D. OUR LADY OF CZESTOCHOWA. Poland No. 308-On this stamp we see the famous church where, far above the High Altar, is to be seen

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"The World On Approval"
4818 ROSEWOOD, LOS ANGELES 4.

Release Date February 23; In An 8c Denomination For Foreign Rate; Color Is Blue

All the conjectures, guesses and suppositions relative to the first day of issue of the Rotary International 50th anniversary commemorative have been ended with the announcement that February 23 is the day. Of more than passing interest is the fact that in the present instance the Post Office Department has departed from the usual 3c commemorative rut, and made this new item an 8-cent. That's the foreign rate for first class postage of one ounce or less by surface, and appropriate since Rotary is an international organization. Postmaster General Arthur E. Summerfield advised that Chicago, where the home office of the club is located, will be the first day city.

The stamp will be 0.84 by 1.44 inches in dimension, arranged horizontally, printed by the rotary process, electric-eye perforated and issued in sheets of 50. The color of the stamp will be blue. The printing of 80,000,000 8c Rotary International commemorative stamps has been authorized.

The basic design was executed by W. W. Wind, who was commissioned by Rotary International to submit suggested stamp models.

It has for its central subject a globe, symbolizing the world-wide scope of Rotary International. To the left is a flaming torch held aloft by a hand and arm, carrying enlightenment to all parts of the world. In the lower right corner, superimposed on the globe, is the Rotary emblem. In the upper right portion of the design, above the globe, is the wording "U.S. Postage" and the denomination designation "8c". Across the bottom of the stamp is the wording "1905 Service Above Self 1955". All lettering is in white Gothic.

Stamp collectors desiring first day cancellations of this stamp may send a reasonable number of addressed envelopes to the Postmaster at Chicago, Illinois, with money order remittance to cover the cost of the stamps to be affixed. An enclosure of medium weight should be placed in each envelope and the flap either sealed or turned in. The outside envelope to the Postmaster should be endorsed "First Day Covers".

The Rotary Club is an organization of business executives and professional men dedicated to community service. The first Rotary Club came into being at Chicago, Ill. on February 23, 1905.

A lawyer, Paul P. Harris, was the founder. The club obtained its name because of the practice of rotating the meeting place among the offices or business places of the members. Its membership is international in scope existing in many of the free nations of the world.

Rotary International has been honored on several previous occasions with commemorative stamps, the most recent of which were three from Belgium a few months ago when the international convention was held at Antwerp.

Other nations are commemorating the event, among them Cuba, Philippines and Australia.

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Pius IV On Fourth Stamp Of New Series

The fourth stamp of the Pope Pius Series of twelve authorized for issuance by the Republic of Panama March 2, is a five centesimos printed in lilac and bearing the portrait of Pope Pius IV, born Giovanni Angelo Medici at Milan, Italy March 31, 1499.

Pius IV was elected Pope December 26, 1559 and crowned January 6, 1560. He reigned for almost six years dying in Rome December 9, 1565. His first official act was to grant amnesty to those who had outraged the memory of his predecessor Pope Paul IV.

Pius is remembered for the building of many fine edifices in Rome, notably that of Michael Angelo's great church of St. Mario degli Angeli, where his remains were transferred for burial from St. Peter's June 4, 1583.

The first of a series of postage stamps for local and foreign service, authorized by the Republic of Panama, honoring all the 259 recognized Popes who have governed the Catholic Church, is the Pope Pius series. It honors all the Popes of the Catholic Church who bore the name of Pius, and also commemorates His Holiness Pope Pius XII, 79th birthday and the 16th year of his coronation.

Japan Announces New Park Set, Sheet

Japan will wait until March 11 before releasing its first stamp in 1955. On that date there will be two of them, both commens and both for the same event, the publicizing of Chichibu-Tama National Park.

A 5 yen in deep blue will show Tama Gorge; a 10y dark red pictures the Chichibu Mountains. Printing will be from engraved plates in panes of twenty each value. There will be four million of each denomination.

A souvenir sheet in a quantity of 200,000, having one of each stamp, will have a selling price of 20 yen. It will be released at the same time.

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The Paid Markings on the 3c U. S. Stamp of 1861

George W. Linn

CHAPTER SIX

PAID IN OVAL — TYPES I AND II

PAID

PAID IN OVAL - TYPE I

PAID

PAID IN OVAL - TYPE II

The most common of all PAID markings is the PAID IN OVAL of Types I and II, commonly referred to as the Boston PAID. It has apparently been so named because it is found used, only from Boston. The PAID is in Roman letters. The use at Boston, dates back into the '50's.

There are however, two distinct varieties. There are several of PAID IN OVAL, but this Boston Type deserves listing as the first because of its prominence and because most collectors have never seen or heard of the others, of which there are known to the author, four varieties, all quite distinct.

The illustrations above may look alike at first glance but it is very easy to see that in Type I the letter P of PAID is much closer to the front edge of the oval than in Type II. That is the sole difference, except that the letters in Type II are of a bit lighter face than in Type I.

After examination of at least 100 or more copies of this type, I am convinced that it is not an oval around the PAID, although most copies appear that way. This is due to two reasons, poor application of the handstamp and ordinary wear and tear.

The so-called oval is definitely of long straight lines at top and bottom, while the ends are of three lines, a short one at top and bottom and one a bit longer in the center, which in the end gives us an octagon or an eight sided figure.

It can also be noted that Type II is from one to one and a half mm. longer than Type I.

I have never found any evidence that this mark was used in any other town than in Boston.

It is interesting to note here again, that Boston did use another PAID during the period in which this type was used, as pointed out in Chapter Three, where we record the Roman PAID, Type V as being found from Boston. All three of these PAIDS seem to have been used concurrently. They are known only in black — double strikes are quite unusual.

KNOWN TOWN OF USE.

Type I:—BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

Type II:—BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

PAID IN OVAL — TYPE III

PAID

PAID IN OVAL - TYPE III

Type III is a miniature of the Boston PAID, Types I and II. It measures about 6 x 17mm. The PAID is in Roman letters.

It is difficult to determine if the oval is with round ends or whether, like the Boston, of an octagon shape. I am inclined to believe the latter, but only sight of an early application of the handstamp, lightly inked, may solve the problem.

It appears so much like an oval, even though the top and bottom lines are straight lines, that it can readily be classed as such.

It is known only in black.

KNOWN TOWNS OF USE.

Type III:—PAXTON, ILLINOIS.

LIVERMORE FALLS, MAINE.

WEST NEWFIELD, MAINE.

CHARLTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

EAST PEPPERELL, MASSACHUSETTS.

QUINCY, MASSACHUSETTS.

ROCHESTER, MASSACHUSETTS.

PAID IN OVAL — TYPE IV

PAID

PAID IN OVAL - TYPE IV

Here again we have a PAID in Oval, yet like the three preceding types it has long straight sides at top and bottom and the ends look three-sided which again makes an octagon shape.

It is about the same height as the Boston PAID, but only 18mm. long and the letters are Gothic.

Further description is unnecessary. It appears to be rather scarce and has been noted only in black. Out of four copies, I have been able to obtain but one on cover.

KNOWN TOWNS OF USE.

Type IV:—SALISBURY, MASSACHUSETTS.

PAID IN OVAL — TYPE V

PAID

PAID IN OVAL - TYPE V

Once again we have what is called the PAID IN OVAL Type wherein the enclosure surrounding the PAID is not an oval but at

(Continued on page 3)

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BPA Ends Study Of Sperati Material

Now that the careful study of the various methods employed by Jean de Sperati in making his reproductions is practically complete, the British Philatelic Assn., purchasers of his stock in trade, will deface the cliches used for his work.

The object of the B.P.A. in obtaining the control of these forgeries and equipment was to prevent the existing stock being used to defraud philatelists and to prevent any further copies from being produced.

Contrary to some opinions that have been expressed, Sperati did not produce his imitations by one of the normal processes associated with stamp production. It would not be wise, in the interests of philately, to describe in detail the method he used. It should be pointed out, however, that no reproductions have been made from these cliches since they left Sperati's possession and passed into the hands of the B.P.A.

In some instances, the B.P.A. has had made black and white photographic prints (often considerably enlarged) in order that philatelic students requiring information for comparison may see the flaws that will enable them to detect Sperati's work.

The committee in charge of the STOCKHOLMIA international philatelic exhibition, to be held in Stockholm, Sweden July 1-10, have announced that the medals to be awarded in the competition have been designed by the international famous Prof. Carl Milles.

This follows a tradition started in the New York international show in 1926, when the world-famous Emil Fuchs was commissioned to design the medals. Again in 1936, at the TIPEX show in New York, the great American sculptor, painter and etcher, Mahonri Mackintosh Young, designed the award medals. The organizing committee of STOCKHOLMIA, which exhibition has been arranged by the Royal Swedish Post Directorate in cooperation with the Philatelic Society of Sweden, commissioned Professor Milles to design the medal. It will be coined in gold, silver gilt, silver and bronze.

Dr. George Menzinsky, chairman of the jury, stated that it was thought fitting to thus emphasize the link between philately and art. The design by Carl Milles shows

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of Major Walter P. von Ulrich

A collection that will take you into the past. The album, which was issued by Richard Senf in 1887, is based on the then very latest edition of Dr. Alfred Moschkau's stamp handbook, to whom it is respectfully dedicated. Proclaimed to be up to the minute, and to be the finest, a statement backed up by top awards received in Vienna and Antwerp.

Going through the rich contents, one notices the portraits of yesterday's leader, and facts and figures. You realize how much smaller and at the same time larger the world was then. * signifies unused—○ used.

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PAID CANCELS
(Continued from page 2)

a quick look, may appear like one. In this instance however, there is no doubt, for the top and bottom are of straight lines and the long end lines are straight and are connected with the top and bottom by little short ones running at an angle of 45 degrees, making an octagon in the complete outline, although most copies will look like our illustration.

The PAID is in Roman lettering. The overall measurement is about 12 1/2 x 23mm.

This is the rarest of the OVAL Types. I have been able to acquire but two copies, neither of which is on cover, so no known town of use.

Known in black only.

KNOWN TOWNS OF USE.

None.

PAID IN OVAL — TYPE VI



PAID IN OVAL - TYPE VI

Missing Overprint
Creates Variety

A variety of an Austrian stamp which he has not been able to find in current stamp catalogs has been submitted by Rudolf Abel, 403 First Ave. N., Estherville, Iowa.



It consists of a pair of Scott No. 425, one of which does not have the overprint, "Oesterreich". These stamps were used in 1945 at the end of the German Occupation and consist of Germany Scott type A116 with the overprint.

The denomination of the item shown herewith is 2 Marks.

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LINN'S WEEKLY STAMP NEWS

GEORGE W. LINN, Senior Editor HOWEY-IN-THE-HILLS, FLORIDA
CARL P. RUETH, Editor SIDNEY, OHIO

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DISPLAY ADVERTISING RATES

LEWIS F. TURLEY
Advertising Manager

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Rates for larger space and complete rate card on request.

CLOSING DATE for new copy or change, Wednesday noon, for publication second Monday following.

Learn About Your Stamps

If you choose to be a doctor or a lawyer or an engineer, you would have to go to college for several years, study hard and make a big effort to master your profession.

If you want to become a smart philatelist, you have to acquire your knowledge in much the same manner, except that you have an even tougher assignment because there is no college to guide you. You simply have to be your own teacher, acquire the necessary books and dig out the information yourself. You can learn much by reading about what the other fellow has discovered and what he has found out about his stamps.

There are many fine books on many different subjects. In United States subjects you can get good books on almost every phase of United States issues but in many of the foreign fields good books are hard to find and on some countries there is practically nothing available.

If your interest is in one of these countries you simply have to learn the vital facts about stamp designing, stamp printing, paper, perforation, etc. and then study the available stamps in search of anything that will be of interest on the subject.

GEORGE W. LINN

The Eternal Problem

There is one problem that is always with the stamp collector and whether you have ever pondered it seriously or not, it is in fact your biggest problem if you are very much of a collector.

This problem is the question of albums. Since the number of stamps to collect has increased many fold since the turn of the century, the problem has become a gigantic one for those who still continue to collect just about everything that comes along. It has also become a gigantic problem for the publishers of illustrated albums.

We have this question put to us many times in the course of a year. "What do you recommend as the best album for all around use?" A collector in Connecticut recently enumerated several faults he found with the printed album he was using. Among these faults were . . . "I find the binders cheaply constructed and they hurt my fingers when I try to manipulate the mechanism to open them." "The paper is of poor grade." "I have a tremendous number of commoner stamps for which no spaces are provided." "The albums are neither chronological or alphabetical." "The question . . . What in your opinion is the best album to use for my collection?"

I solved this problem for myself twenty or thirty years ago. I use a ring binder album with quadrilled pages. The binder is preferably one with booster openers so that they do not hurt one's fingers, although a cheaper binder is not too destructive to the fingers if regularly used for one does not have to open them often. The next point is that the albums are quite inexpensive alongside most other types. The average man can not afford to pay from \$8 to \$15 or even more for fancy albums which have but fifty pages. For myself I usually have about fifty albums on hand. In these I have a great variety of collections. They are so easily cared for, the new pages if they must be had are inexpensive alongside the higher priced albums. One has little or no difficulty about the ring holes tearing out if properly used. Never put too many pages in one binder, not so many that the pages will snag against one another at the ring edge when pages are turned. Never hold the album in your lap and turn the pages. Lay it on a flat surface and be careful with it and you will not have trouble.

With such an album you can get from 50 to 75 or more pages in each binder. You can group your countries as you choose, frequently using one or more binders for a single country.

Let us just estimate that you eventually acquire 25 binders which will hold 50 pages each. That makes 1250 pages. Let us estimate that each page will hold an average of 20 stamps. Some more some less but an average of 20. That gives you room for 25,000 stamps. Many collectors have this many, many have more. It is easy to estimate how many albums you might acquire for collection of any size, but bear this in mind . . . Once this type of collection is started it is thoroughly flexible for the addition of more pages, other countries or just about anything you want to do with it. You always have space for anything you want to add to the collection and you are your own judge as to what and how you collect.

The album problem is one that is thrust on every collector at some time or other. I speak from experience, I have used ring binders for many years and I feel that they are the answer to the question for the collector who has an abundance of stamps that he wants to keep in albums.

A Flower Garden

If you are unaware of the great number of beautiful stamps that have been issued in the past several years which picture flowers native to the country of issue, then you will be greatly surprised if you look into these stamps and see a representative group of them.

I do not know of any Topical that offers a more attractive field than Flowers on Stamps. Due to modern processes of printing and lithographing it is possible to reproduce in natural colors, the flowers of any country at very moderate cost. In fact, the cost for these colorful stamps is below the cost of the steel engraved issues that have been ours here in America since the first stamp issues. Now however, we get from the foreign countries most beautiful stamps and real pictures of their lovely flowers and plants.

An examination of any good stamp dealer's stock of stamps will soon convince anyone that the United States is very, very far behind in postage stamp production. What person wouldn't enjoy the sight of a few pages of the beautiful flower stamps of the world whereas few non-collectors could get enthused looking at some of the issues of the past many years from our own Bureau of Engraving and Printing.

Surely, we have the means to match anything produced abroad. Let's have some colorful stamps to show our world neighbors that we can make and appreciate such things.

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Collect State Cancellations!

Daniel Armstrong

In a cancellation could be the names of two or three states, such as Virginina, Kenova, Maryland or Mexhoma. Most of these towns are just wide spots in the road and sit on the state line, or next to the state line.

Texarkana is the largest one of them all, 25,000 live on the Texas side, and 16,000 in the Arkansas. The post office sits right on the line, half in each state. A stamp dealer there keys his ads by using the address Texarkana, Tex-Ark, then Ark-Tex, then just plain Texarkana, Ark., and Texas. Bet he could use Texarkana and get his mail just the same.

Others in the list of border town names include, Arkana and Arkla (Ark-La); Moark (Mo-Ark); Illmo (Ill-Mo); Alage (Ala-Ga); Florala (Ala-Fla); Kanorado (Kans-Colo).

California has five such cancellations, Calneva, Calada, on the Nevada border, Calor on the Oregon border, Calzona on the Arizona border, Calemico on the Mexican border, and across the way is Mexicali. In Calneva, you can gamble in the Nev part and dine in the Calif part.

If you are interested in tracking these state cancellations down, you can purchase a copy of "The U. S. Official Postage Guide" for \$1.75, catalog No. P 1.10:953 Pt 1, from Superintendent of Documents Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C. This guide lists state post offices, alphabetical list of post offices, county list of post offices, and a list of post offices discontinued and names changed during the previous four years.

Kenova, W.Va. has a three-state cancellation, Ky., Ohio and W.Va. Kentucky has two, Kenvir, borders Va., and Kensee, borders Tennessee. There is a building in Kensee, on one side of which you can drink, the other half is in Kentucky which is a dry county, a white line is drawn through the middle of the building, separating them.

On Sunday only the Kentucky side of the building is opened for business. This building was pictured in the motion picture about Sgt. York.

Others include, Tennege (Tenn-Ga); Monida (Mont-Idaho); Uvada (Nev-Utah); Nypenn (N.Y.-Penn); Urado (Utah-Colo); and Dakomino (S.D.-Wyo). I am sure that collectors interested in border town cancellations can find more than I have listed, if they will study the Postal Guide and figure the names out.

Some of them may not be located on the border, but who cares, as long as the cancellation reads that of two states or more. It may be possible to find a town with four or five states in it's cancellation. I don't believe that you will find any on the state border with that many — three is the most I could find. The only place where four states meet (Colo-Utah-N. M.-Ariz.) cancellation could be found for there.

There is a peninsula known as Delmarva, it includes parts of Del., Md., and Va. There's Delmar and Marydel (Del-Md).

I have found that there is a story behind a lot of these names, but

1955 STAMP PROGRAM

Jan. 15—Fine Arts Academy 3c, Philadelphia, Pa.
Feb. 12—Land Grant Colleges 3c, East Lansing, Mich.

Feb. 23—Rotary International 8c Chicago, Ill. (50 per pane, 80 million).

Soo Locks Centennial, probably at Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.

UNITED NATIONS
Feb. 9—ICAO commem.
May 11—UNESCO commem.
Oct. 24—UN Day commem.
Dec. 9—Human Rights commem.

To obtain First Day Covers collectors can send a reasonable quantity, each with a name and address, and enclosing a stuffer to the Postmaster of the designated first day city with a request for FD Service. Payment must accompany to cover the face value of the stamps to be affixed. For UN and Canadian first days, watch the news stories on these and follow instructions.

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MINT AND LOWEST PRICES

1955 V. US. Dealer's

A map of the world and a stagecoach are pictured on one of the three stamps Poland issued for the 75th anniversary of the Universal Postal Union.



BY CARL P. RUETH

The Post Office Department deserves a pat on the back for making the Rotary International commem a 8¢ value. Even though the 3¢ kind are a bit easier on the purse, they do get awful monotonous. It would be well if we had some 1¢ and 2¢ now and again, for there are numerous opportunities to use such items, especially the latter.

PMG Summerfield in my personal opinion has done a whale of a job to date. He's made it a bit easier for all of us as taxpayers, given better service in numerous ways, and provided sincere considerations for stamp and cover collectors.

Hope they continue the generally all-around improved way of doing things.

1. The Rotary commem has a torch. Which was the most recent stamp before it to have a torch in the design?

2. The Rotary stamp has a globe. Which most recent stamp before it also had a globe in the design?

Several collectors have written asking whether the Philatelic Agency still has the coil stamps for sale. This question was brought on because the Agency did not include them in its most recent lists of stamps on hand. The readers want to know whether it is possible to buy, and what is available there.

I can't say definitely that the coils have been removed from sale at face. But I can list for you those which were there less than two months ago. These are—

Presidential, perf vertically, 1c, 1½c, 2c, 3c, 4c, 4½c, 5c, 6c and 10c.

Presidential, perf horizontally, 1c, 1½c, 2c and 3c.

The 1949 6c airmail. The Liberty Series, 1c, 2c and 3c.

You can buy these in singles, pairs, or any length strip at face value. To obtain a line pair you need buy at least a strip of seventeen of the verticals, or fifteen of the horizontals. The Agency tries to give you the best centering possible, but don't expect real good centering—few coils come that way.

The address is Philatelic Agency, Post Office Department, Washington 25, D.C. You'll need also to send enough money to pay the return postage on your purchase. Use a money order—cash should be registered.

I see where public opinion, and practical good sense on the part of POD officials, brought on the demise of what has come to be known as "junk" mail. That's the stuff which was flooded into mailboxes throughout our beautiful land by the bales. It needed no specific address, or a stamp or meter postage. It was paid for at bargain rates.

It was used to sell about everything which could be sold through the mails, or I should say, advertised such things. Post Office personnel were definitely against it, the mailmen especially.

Our United States citizens can change just about anything they want, if its for the better, by organized howling, or if unorganized, of nationwide volume.

From Arthur E. Springer, Tucson, Arizona I received a cover bearing a postmark of the last day of existence of the Tiger.

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18 OFFICES

Arizona post office. Such covers are not unique in themselves for each year many post offices are closed.

This was out of the ordinary because the postmark was rendered in a very Irish kind of green. Attached was a killer, of a tiger, also in green. Ordinarily Uncle Sammy furrows his brows deeply when anything but black ink is used for postmarking. And, it has been many a day since I have seen a figure representative of the community as part of the cancelling device.

It was rather common even four or five years ago for post offices with unusual names to use killers, in connection with the postmark, having a picture pertaining to the town.

It could be the Tiger postmaster thumbed his nose at the regulations on the final day of his holding office!

The time is drawing near to the close of the **Seventh Annual Design Derby**. You pokey people who are procrastinating please take pen or pencil firmly in hand, mark your choices and send same to me pronto.

7th ANNUAL DESIGN DERBY

1st 2nd 3rd

Columbia U			
Nebraska			
Kansas			
Eastman			
Lewis & Clark			
4c Airmail			
Spec. Delivery			
1c Washington			
2c Jefferson			
3c Liberty			
4c Lincoln			
5c Monroe			
8c Liberty			

Worst Design

Least necessary

Design most appropriate to the

subject

Send them to Carl P. Rueth, Linn's Weekly Stamp News, Sidney, Ohio.

The club voting should begin to pick up considerably now that a number are having their January meetings. Whether club, or not, get them in the mail at once. It will save counting a stack at the last minute. Thanks.

Experiments are under way, according to Howard Webster of Ridgefield Park, N. J., whereby the nation's mail boxes might eventually all be painted with aluminum. It has been reported that where this was done, it cost less for maintenance, and the boxes lasted longer.

Besides the savings effected, it was also pointed out that the silverish boxes would brighten up the corner where they are, and be easier seen at night.

If we're going to experiment, I'd like to offer a suggestion. I would suggest that all boxes in the vicinity of taverns first be

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708	3c Bicentennial	1.13
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R 093

LIECHTENSTEIN MARIAN YEAR THREE. The first day of issue of this trio was December 16. Denominations are 20 rappen red brown; 40rp dark green; 1 franc sepia. They all have a design which reproduces a statue of the Holy Mother and Infant. This FDC was sent by Pierre A. Cubells, 2 Rue des Graviers, Soissons (Aisne), France.

stamp first comes out. The difficulty in obtaining them will no doubt create greater demand and, as a consequence, the horrid thought of higher prices.

For a printing of 80 million, it is a safe guess to say about four plate numbers will be used, which will bring the complete matched sets to sixteen plate blocks, in all numbers and positions. At frequent instances in the past we have known of other issues that had a printing of as much as 125 million having used only two plate numbers.

One such case is the National Capitol of 1950 with two plate numbers and some others as follows: The Gold Star of 1948, which had two plate numbers, with 77 million stamps printed; Francis Scott Key of 1948 had 120 million printed and the George Eastman used the first two plate numbers with which they printed almost 100,000 stamps. This is by way of whistling in the dark and hoping that only two plate numbers will be used for the entire 8c Rotary International commemorative.

It will be interesting to look into that matter to see the degree of justification for coming out with an 8c face value stamp instead of the more common and desirable 3c. When the Perry issue came out, the 5c value was then the first class rate to foreign countries and even then many circles doubted the necessity of ordering 85 million 5c stamps, as on the Perry issue. Shortly thereafter the first class rate to foreign countries was changed to 8c per ounce.

With the airmail rates being lower than ever now, when letters travel at the rate of 10c to 25c around the world, and with "Air Letters" only 10c to any part of the world, it definitely effects and reduces the use of the 8c denomination to a minimum. The present tempo, even as the U. S. Government frequently encourages the public, is to step up airmail service over surface mailing. Why, then, issue a commemorative stamp of 8c denomination, 80 million stamps on top of that?

The ones who will be most seriously affected will be all plate number collectors and dealers. Since the availability of plate blocks, in every denomination, is dependent on the total sum of stamps consumed, getting plate blocks and matched sets on this new 8c commemorative will be a hard and arduous task for all concerned, and when most postal clerks who sell stamps will tell you that the 8c value moves very slowly, it will merely boil down to the fact that he can't spare the usual one or more plate blocks that he would otherwise oblige you with if this were a 3c denomination.

The best other way will therefore be buying full sheets and dispose of 46-8c stamps for every desirable plate block. This too, then, is not a happy anticipation.

Commemorative issues are most popular in place block collections. Therefore this stamp will be sought by the greatest number of collectors, both in unmatched plate blocks as well as matched sets. The enthusiasm and desire to obtain this issue in plate blocks is the greatest when the

Acknowledgement is made to the following readers of Linn's Weekly Stamp News, who contributed to the above report: Ralph E. Young, E. E. Schmidt, Arnold E. Kloxin, Andrew Sichenze, Alan D. Parsons, Joseph Lienhard, Paul J. Gross.

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New Catalog Of Canadian Revenues

One of the reasons that there is such an enthusiastic and rather sizeable following of Canadian Revenue Stamps is because at reasonable intervals an up-to-date, authoritative catalog of such material is published.

Just released is the latest edition of "A Catalogue of the Federal Revenue Stamps of Canada from July 1, 1867." It is compiled by Nelson S. Bond, a member of the Canadian Revenue Society which organization backed the publication. Of 78 pages, four of them devoted to illustrations of the actual stamps, the catalogue lists every known major and minor legitimate variety, with prices based on actual transactions of recent date.

Pages are 8 1/2 x 11 in size; printing is by a mimeographing process on one side of the page only; binding is of a permanent nature between card covers. Selling price to residents of the U. S. is \$2.45 postpaid. Address orders to the secretary, Dr. Jan M. Novotny, 379 Elm Ave., Westmount 6, Quebec, Canada.

Pages are 8 1/2 x 11 in size; printing is by a mimeographing process on one side of the page only; binding is of a permanent nature between card covers. Selling price to residents of the U. S. is \$2.45 postpaid. Address orders to the secretary, Dr. Jan M. Novotny, 379 Elm Ave., Westmount 6, Quebec, Canada.

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Catalog Lists AMG Revenues In Full

Collectors of AMG and Trieste stamps will be particularly interested in a "philatelic first" — the first catalog ever produced offering a complete listing and pricing—in English—all revenue stamps issued by the Allied Military Government in Italy, Trieste, Germany and France. Additional listings cover revenues of the B-Zone of Trieste, and a special supplement covers the "Nansen Passport" revenues issued to Stateless Persons by the League of Nations.

The catalog is printed on glossy paper, profusely illustrated, and should prove a revelation to those who have been collecting AMG revenues without guidance. The book, which is limited to a printing of 500 copies, is the work of Leone de Magistris, internationally-known Italian authority on revenue stamps. P. Ostrow collaborated in preparing the volume, and has been named distributor.

The catalog is priced at \$2.25 postpaid, and may be ordered from P. Ostrow, P. O. Box 121, Elizabeth, N. J.

Isbrandtsen Has Philatelic Display

Stamp collectors and postage stamp dealers, members of the world's largest hobby group were interested in the unique display of foreign stamps by Isbrandtsen Company, Inc., Merchants and Shipowners of New York City. The exhibit was shown in their street level window.

One of the most fascinating features of the display was the group of giant stamps representing countries from all over the world.

One of the firm's employees contributed a few of his interesting collection of first-day covers which were shown in the display window along with literally hundreds of letters from the four corners of the globe. These are only a portion of the mail received daily from the many offices and agents carrying on the Isbrandtsen business.

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March 16, 1955 will mark the 10th anniversary of the granting of the perpetual charter to the Philatelic Foundation by the board of regents of the University of the State of New York.

The Philatelic Foundation is non-profit, non-competitive and works steadily, with no other objects in view, but for the advancement of stamp collecting in its highest form.

Perhaps the best known function of the organization is its Experitizing Service, which not only filled a long felt want, but which is the only service of its kind in America, the certificates issued being accepted in the field of philately throughout the world.

Available is the fine reference collection, library and other material, and in addition access to the private collections and resources of other national expert committees on a reciprocal basis.

The Philatelic Foundation has plans to become a veritable University of Philately, under whose guidance a library of lantern slides and lectures and films on stamps, with a complementary panel of lecturers become available to philatelic societies and clubs, schools and communities throughout the country; and illustrated publication on the Foundation's reference collection is produced; a permanent exhibition of stamps is maintained at headquarters for public viewing, as well as a travelling exhibit; a regularly published periodical is distributed for the edification and entertainment of stamp collectors.

Junior Group Has Had Healthy Growth

The Algonac Philatelists will be two years old April 1955 having started with eight members and now numbers 24 between the ages of nine and fourteen. They meet once a month and have in effect a very professional exchange sheet system under the management and advisement of Mrs. W. Warner.

The organization came into being through David Robinson who started collecting stamps because there were no children near him to play with. When he told his school mates of his new hobby, seven youngsters appeared at the door one evening, and Mother Robinson found herself sponsoring a stamp

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167 U, 168 U	each	.25
131 U	each	.30
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SPY STAMPS

During both World Wars, British Intelligence reproduced their current stamps of enemy nations (Austria, Germany, Vichy France, Italy, etc.) for espionage purposes. This material, distinguishable by certain tell-tale differences, is described in fascinating detail in L.M. & N. Williams' recent handbook, published in England, but available in this country from H. L. Lindquist Publications, 153 Waverly Place, N. Y. 14, N. Y. for \$1.25. Once you have read it, you will agree with us that this is one of the most interesting philatelic books ever written. We have a very limited stock of these "spy" stamps on hand, for example: France, Scott #28, 2 types each \$4.95; Germany, Scott #507, 508, 510, 511, cpl. set \$4.95; Italy, Scott #28, 2 types each \$2.95; Others also available, inquiries invited. And — don't forget — 20,000 diff. mint sets always on hand!

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.50	.50	854
.20	.20	855
.20	.20	614
.10	.10	615
.10	.10	619
1.80	.25	620
.48	.48	621
.85	.85	626
.30	.30	629
.22	.22	720-A
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PATRONESS OF MADRID, SPAIN. On November 9, Spain released another denomination in its series of ten stamps for the Marian Year. Each design had a different statue or sculpture of the Blessed Virgin. The 1 Peseta purple released on the above date had the statue of Our Lady of Almudena, patroness of Madrid. A copy of the stamp is tied to the maximum card above reproducing a picture of the statue, with a first day cancel. It was sent through the courtesy of Carlos Lenze, Barquillo 29, Madrid, Spain.

unitary.

The Order came into existence during the South African War to enable Canadian women to express their patriotism. Since then it has developed along multitudinous lines of philanthropic endeavors.

When cancer became alarmingly prevalent, the I.O.D.E. swung into the battle to stop this dread disease and in 1945 issued seals for the first time to assist in their fund raising for this purpose. Seals were thereafter issued annually up to and including 1949 after which date issuance was discontinued.

Pictured herewith is a complete set of the seals. The 1945 was issued in a sheet of 50, five across by 10 down and was rouletted horizontally and perforated vertically; 1946, sheet of 100, rouletted; 1947, sheet of 100, rouletted; 1948, sheet of 100, rouletted; 1949, sheet of 100, rouletted.

All sheets were straight edged on all four sides. Colors were: 1945—green design with black lettering and frame; 1946—red and dark blue; 1947—red and dark blue; 1948—yellow and green design with black lettering; 1949—green and very dark green.

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The Order has a membership of 32,000 women in 936 chapters. It has chapters in Bermuda and the Bahamas, and is associated with the Victoria League in England and the Daughters of the British Empire in the United States. All officers of the I.O.D.E. are vol-

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Stamps International, 509 Fifth Ave., New York 17, N. Y. has an up-to-date British Empire Price List, sent free to requests, which covers the firm's extensive stocks in this field. Offered are stamps, varieties, coils and booklets. Also described are the world-wide approval books and those exclusively devoted to material of the British Empire.

While he has just recently disposed of his Canadian stock, John F. Winn, 502 W. Broadway, Bolivar, Mo. still has a rather sizeable holding of United States material at wholesale. Dealers interested in the list can obtain it via requests on their business stationery and a 3c stamp. Soon to come is a list which will deal with airmail items exclusively.

Crane List #54 will remain valid as to the prices of the plate blocks it offers until February 28, advises A. B. Crane, P. O. Box 351, Altoona, Pa. On its pages are found plate number blocks offered by position beginning with the Bi-Centennials to date. The Crane List can be gotten by subscription, details of which can be obtained from the address above.

A collection of first day covers between 1928 and 1940 is on the block for sale by items, or exchange, by B. H. Weil, 26406 York Rd., Huntington Woods, Mich. His classified ad this edition describes some of it. A list with all the material has been prepared by Mr. Weil with the first item being a FDC of the 1928 Valley Forge commem. Covers are clean and fresh.

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329	2.35	378	3.75	516
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P.S. "Hugo" sold us his collection two weeks ago and is now honeymooning on the proceeds!

Buying Stamp Mixtures

Karl W. Scheufler

Have you ever been so disgusted with a mixture of stamps for which you have paid good, honest greenbacks, that you have resolved to boycott all stamp ads for all time? There must be many fine stamp dealers who suffer because there are other stamp dealers who fail to satisfy the expectations of their customers. I have been delighted a number of times with the quality of a stamp mixture, and I have been disappointed many times, too. When you are about to order a mixture of stamps may your guardian angel so guide you as you take up your pen, that your order will go to a dealer whose product will delight you, and encourage you to order again.

I am afraid that unless your guardian angel will guide you, you will not be able to order wisely. Some of my poorest purchases have been backed up with a "Money-back Guarantee" and some of my best have had no such guarantee.

Our hobby needs a measuring stick by which we can judge the relative value of different offerings of mixtures, as we read the ads. Is it possible to have such a measuring stick?

More than a year ago I asked myself, "Where is the best place to purchase a mixture of Canadian stamps? Would it be in Canada? Perhaps if I purchased from Canada there would be little but common 1c, 2c, 3c, and 4c stamps. Was there a possibility of getting higher denominations in Ireland or England? Perhaps Air Mail would be used for overseas mail, extensively, to England. How about the U. S. A.? Would our American pride in product guarantee that we would get the best buy in the States?"

I determined to find a realistic answer to the question.

To arrive at a basis for my answer, I ordered nine Canadian mixtures from nine dealers. Four dealers were in Canada, three were in the U. S. A. one was in Ireland, and one in England. Most of these mixtures cost about \$1.00 per pound, but one cost \$2.50 and one gave me a smaller number of soaked stamps than the pound mixtures contained, for my dollar. In determining the value the price had to be considered.

When the mixtures arrived I separated them into piles according to the catalogue numbers. On a chart I recorded the number of stamps in each lot, the varieties, and the catalogue values. To evaluate each lot, I counted only the stamps cataloging 5c and over. The first six mixtures cost me 1/2¢c, 5c, and 6c. The mixtures which were tied cost me 8c for each better stamp. The last two mixtures cost me 11c and 13c each, for the better stamps.

Now apply the third test. This had to do with the percentage of the catalogue value of all the better stamps that I paid when I purchased the mixture. Here is how the mixtures ranked:

"I Canada" first again
"II Canada" second again
"III Canada" third again
"Ireland" fourth again
"England" fifth again
"IV Canada" and "II U.S.A." tied for sixth
"III U.S.A." next to last
"I U.S.A." last

The first six mixtures cost me per stamp, respectively: 2/3c, 4/5c, 2 1/2c, 5c, and 6c. The mixtures which were tied cost me 8c for each better stamp. The last two mixtures cost me 11c and 13c each, for the better stamps.

Now apply the third test. This had to do with the percentage of the catalogue value of all the better stamps that I paid when I purchased the mixture. Here is how the mixtures ranked:

"I Canada" still first
"II Canada" still second
"III Canada" still third
"England" fourth
"I U.S.A." and "II U.S.A." tied for fifth place, with "Ireland," "IV Canada," "III U.S.A." in last place.

For the best buy I paid 1/20th of catalogue price! This was too good to last, it seems, for when I ordered a second lot, it dropped in value, due to the elimination of most of the Official Canadian stamps which the first lot contained.

The second place mixture cost me 1/10th of catalogue. Then third place cost me 1/3 catalogue, the fourth 4/5th catalogue. The four mixtures which came next in a tie, cost me 1 1/3 times catalogue and the last place mixture cost me 1 1/2 times catalogue.

Perhaps some readers would like to know how the nine mixtures are ranked on the basis of the total number of different stamps in each lot. Disregarding the difference in cost of the lots, they ranked, on this basis, as follows:

"I Canada" first
"II Canada" second
"I U.S.A." third
"IV Canada" fourths
"III Canada" fifth
"Ireland" sixth
"England" seventh
"III U.S.A." eighth
"II U.S.A." ninth

It should be noted that this basis of judging places third a lot of stamps which cost me 13c each for the better stamps, when the next lower lot only cost 11c each. This basis is deceptive, and should not be used to determine the relative values of mixtures.

I would like to see dealers in mixtures take fair samples of their offerings and grade them according to test number three. To do this they would take the total catalogue value of all stamps, in the fair sample, which catalogue 5c each and over, and divide that sum into the cost of the sample of stamps to the philatelist. This gives the percentage of catalogue value which the purchaser must pay. Now if the result is 1/10th or less, call the mixture "SUPERIOR". If the mixture costs not more than 1/2 of catalogue value for these better stamps, call the mixture "EXCELLENT".

A GOOD mixture should cost not more than the actual catalogue value of the better stamps. If the figure is not over two times catalogue value, call the mixture "FAIR". If the figure is not over 5 times, call the mixture "ORDINARY". All mixtures which cost more than five times the value of the better stamps contained therein should be called "POOR". If we had such a basis of honestly judging mixtures, the dealer giving the better values would prosper and the dealer giving the poorer value, would find this trade going elsewhere. More philatelists would spend more money for mixtures then, I feel certain.

The first three Canadian mixtures come under the EXCELLENT (or better) category. So I determined to test additional lots from the top two dealers. My second lot from "I Canada" contained 93 different stamps, with 49 stamps cataloging 5c and over. Each of these better stamps cost me 2c each, but I only paid 4/5th of the

catalogue value for these when I paid for the entire lot.

Then a third lot from "I Canada" had 85 different stamps in it, with 63 stamps cataloging 5c and over. Each stamp of the better group cost me 1 1/3c and I only paid the same 4/5th of catalogue value as before. A second lot of "II Canada" contained 80 different stamps, with 61 stamps in the better category.

Each better stamp cost me 1 2/3c, but I only paid 4/5th catalogue value of the better stamps for the lot. A third lot of "II Canada" had 60 different stamps, with 69 stamps in the better category. These stamps cost me 1 1/3c each. and were secured at 1/6th of the catalogue value.

Some observations from this study follow:

1. Canada seems to be the best place to buy Canadian mixtures.

2. Yet, when one buys in Canada blindly, he runs a chance of getting poorer stamps than he would get in the U. S. A., Ireland, or England were he to buy there equally blindly.

3. The Canadian mixtures which ranked highest, also included stamps cataloging under 5c which were pleasing.

4. When a dealer advertises a pound mixture for sale, you may get anywhere from 1600 to 2500 stamps. If a dealer does not specify a pound mixture take it for granted that the mixture will be less than one pound.

5. Some mixtures contain current regular and commemorative issues, while some appear to have been assembled ten years ago. Some mixtures will be made up of the low value, common, current issues with very few commemoratives. Some will contain many commemoratives and some higher values.

6. Now and then in a mixture which appears to have had all the good stamps removed, you will find a "sleeper" or so. I did find two Official 4c grain elevator stamps in one mixture which was otherwise very disappointing.

7. Some of the mixtures which rated low on my chart were "salted". How else could I account for two Prince Edward Island stamps in one mixture? "A salted" mixture is sometimes a poor mixture.

8. "I Canada" was supplied to me free of paper, and in lots of about 4 ounces. This dealer has another occupation in addition to dealing in stamps. How could he otherwise afford to soak and sort his stamps so that the mass of common stamps do not appear in sizeable number?

9. My earliest purchases contained many Official stamps. In later purchases the official stamps have decreased in number.

10. The designation "unpicked mixture" is meaningless. When you get a mixture in which every high value stamp is damaged, you are justified in suspecting that the mixture has been scanned carefully by some one, before you received it, even though it bears a label, "Unpicked."

11. To soak a pound mixture I fill the kitchen sink with warm water, and dump the entire mixture therein. If your sink is large enough, you will soon find most of the stamps at the bottom of the sink and most of the scrap paper floating on top of the water.

12. Not only do I think that this study is a contribution to Philately, but in making the study I have burned at least 10,000 common Canadian stamps (another contribution to Philately). Now even the boys who come to my house for stamps, will take the kinds that I burn. Some things are so cheap that they depress the stamp market, and the soul of man.

13. To follow such a scheme of grading as I suggest, might lose much of its value, unless some national stamp group would have a secretary who could receive the reports of philatelists who have purchased a mixture and graded the same according to some accepted scheme.

14. The writer would be happy to receive observations and suggestions which might make the continued study of this subject valuable.

(Ed. Note: Mr. Scheufler's address is 946 Bryden Rd., Columbus 5, Ohio)

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HIZZONNER THE MAYOR COLLECTS! Mayor Harold Shapiro of Miami Beach, Fla., relaxes from his daily job of running the affairs of that metropolis by turning to his stamps of an evening or Sunday afternoon. He has a rather complete collection of Israel mounted in a White Ace Album and at the moment being admired by his Israeli born wife Sylvia.

POSTAGE STAMP
PARADELEONARD EPSTEIN
22 Beaver St., New York 4, N. Y.

COLOMBIA — Two stamps, both of the same design, were issued on December 12 commemorating the inauguration of the new steel mills of Paz Del Rio. The design pictures the steel mills. Values are 5c blue and black and 20c green and black.

GERMANY — Four stamps were to have been issued at the end of December honoring four different people. Kathe Kollwitz, a painter was to have been honored with a 7 plus 3 pfennig brown; a 10 plus 5pf green was to have been issued for the founder of German Caritas, Lorenz Werthmann; a 20 plus 10pf red was to honor Johan F. Oberlin, who founded the first kindergarten 175 years ago; Bertha Pappenheim was to be honored with the issuance of a 40 plus 10pf blue as founder of the Jewish Women's Association.

HAITI — On December 15, two stamps were issued, with the proceeds to be used for victims of the recent hurricane. The stamps, 50c gray and 50c red, picture Fort Nativity, built by Christopher Columbus and were taken from the original drawing by Columbus and celebrate the first Christmas in the New World. On December 6, two 10c stamps were issued. One has portraits of King Christophe and President Marloire, and the Citadel. The other shows the tomb of King Christophe.

ITALIAN SOMALILAND — P. Ostrow advises that the first post-war definitives, after being in

use for four years are to be replaced with a new set of seven postage and two special delivery stamps. The designs will feature flowers. Values are 1c, 5c, 10c, 25c, 60c, 1S and 1.20S, regular postage and 50c and 1S, special delivery values.

NETHERLANDS — The Post Office Department has sent further advice on the "Statute for the Kingdom" stamps which were reported for Surinam last week. A single 10c red stamp was issued for the Netherlands; a 7½c olive green stamp for Netherland Antilles and a 7½c purple for Surinam.

The design for all three is the same, showing a profile portrait of Queen Juliana in an oval, around which is the inscription "The Netherlands - The Netherlands Antilles - Surinam". This inscription is so arranged that the name of the country of issue is at the top of the stamp. They were placed on sale in each country on December 15.

NORWAY — On January 3 a set of three stamps was placed on sale commemorating one hundred years of Norwegian stamps. Values and colors are 20 ore green, picturing the first Norwegian stamp; 30 ore red, the first post-horn type, and 55 ore blue, one of the first lion type. To the right of each reproduction are the years 1855-1955 encircled by a wreath of leaves.

SAN MARINO — V. Lo Bianco, Inc. advises that three values have been added to the regular issue because of a change in postal rates. All of the values are of the same design and picture a statue. Values are 20 lire brown and blue; 60L red and green, for regular mail; and 1.20L blue and red-brown, for airmail.

Tampa Club, Lions
Prepare Exhibition

The Tampa Collectors Club will celebrate its 25th anniversary at a three day exhibition on April 7, 8 and 9 at Tampa, Fla.

Associated Lions Clubs of Hillsborough Co., Fla., are co-sponsors. All excess proceeds over expenses will go to the Lions Sight Conservation Fund. The exhibition will be known as "EXTAMP 1955".

It will be held at the Hillsborough Hotel, the site of several previous successful shows.

George Ritter is general chairman. Prospectus and exhibition applications can be had from Mr. Ritter, P. O. Box 8155, Tampa 4, Fla.

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The answer is yes. Frankly speaking we can pay as much and usually more for any individual item as anyone else is offering to pay. This is good to know when selling. But we feel there is much more to know and this added information may mean extra dollars to you.

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Any dealer will buy the choice item especially if there is a temporary market rise. But that may leave you with the rest of the collection, the rest of the stock. What happens to your not so popular items, the odds and ends, the less popular blocks and sheets and countries?

You therefore need a buyer who will appraise every item in your lot with equal vigor and fairness. You need a buyer who actually wants every item in your lot. If he needs everything equally, he will appraise everything equally.

Here at Harvey's Lake we are year round buyers. Our needs are not limited to country, to sets, to condition, to anything. We have that enthusiasm. We have that desire to buy everything. We have the knowledge, integrity and cash to do it with.

If you are selling a large quantity of one stamp or set, get our bid. It will be as high as any and probably higher. If you are selling a mixed collection or stock get the bid of the logical buyer. We will give that bid. There is a reason why the big collections are being sold to Miner Stamp Company. The proof the reasoning is instantly obvious in our friendly service and uniformly higher cash offers.

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MARIAN YEAR
(Continued from page 11)

stowed upon the painting and shrine.

Count Pulaski, rushed with his army from the Turkish border entrenched it in the monastery as a fort, and made battle. The relic was saved from the Russians. This was the same Count Pulaski who later came to the American Colonies and assisted in the Revolutionary War. He was honored with a U. S. commemorative stamp.

Some writers have stated that in the issue of stamps showing the Polish Army Corps in action in the late war in Italy, two stamps pictured the Lady of Czestochowa. These are not shown in catalogues. Can these be the stamps or the same issue which was suppressed by the Polish Government in Exile?

Three copies have been made of the painting, one is in the Vatican, one in Poland and a third was brought to America.

There is a Madonna to be seen on another Polish stamp (No. 277), the altar panel of St. Mary's Church at Cracow. No. 278 also issued in 1933 shows a painting from the Vatican Gallery with a Madonna in miniature.

OUR LADY STAR OF THE SEA. Italy. Date prior to 1806. Not listed. — It has been reported that research has shown a stamp had been issued before 1806. The first ever reported. The picture on this stamp or seal was of Our Lady of the Sea.

This seal was found attached to an old letter, dated March 1806, in a monastery on the Adriatic. It appeared to have been in the Genoa-Cadiz postal service. Further investigation showed that it had at one time been purchased by a stamp dealer of Mexico.

THE BLACK VIRGIN. Spain No. 508-509—This is Our Lady of Montserrat. High up in the mountains of Spain lies an ancient Benedictine Abbey, the ancient Monastery of Montserrat. Spain issued a set of stamps in 1931, two in number, in commemoration of the 900th anniversary of this church. Shown is the picture of a small statuette of the Virgin carved by St. Luke, from life, and brought to Barcelona in 30 A. D. by St. Peter.

The first shrine placed here was in 800 A. D., with others added later to form the great monastery.

In 1881 the Black Virgin was solemnly crowned by Pope Leo XIII. It was at the Lady Altar in this early church that St. Ignatius Loyola knelt, all through the night, laying his trusted sword on the altar, and dedicating his life to furthering the cause of religion.

There are two designs on the stamps of the Virgin. In the 1934 issue for Marian Year Spain issued ten stamps, each showing a sculptured design or painting of the Blessed Virgin each found in Spain. The 30c is listed as the "Black Virgin of Montserrat". The 50c is the Pillar Virgin of Zaragoza, "Our Lady of the Pilar".

OUR LADY OF THE PILLAR. Spain B109-122—In Spanish folklore there is no religious theme or patriotic symbol that has been such an object of esteem as the Virgin of the Pillar. An entire issue of stamps commemorating the 19th centenary of the great events that occurred about Sargossa, pictures the Holy Mother on many. There are 25 stamps in this issue, replete with long religious history, bearing a surtax that was used to restore the damage done to the Cathedral.

First we note the Ruins of Belchite (Scott type SP15) with the image of the Virgin seen above the ruins.

Next (SP16) is the Procession of the Rosary of Our Lady, through the streets, with the prayers represented by lanterns of different colors. The design is taken from a painting by Marcellino de Unseta, which is kept in the Museum of Fine Arts in Sargossa.

The Holy Metropolitan Temple is seen on another (SP17). This is a basilica. One of the most glorious figures in 19th century history, (SP18) Mother Raffols, can be seen as she has thrown herself before the shrine at the feet of the Virgin, praying during the siege of battle.

"The Little Chamber" (SP19) is the Cameran—the statue is greatly venerated. The Virgin Mother with the infant Jesus in her arms has on her head a marvelous crown of 15,000 precious jewels, that have been offered by the women of Spain. The statue is draped in an elaborate mantle, the gift of the Minister of Interior. The Oath taken by the besieged citizenry, (SP20) before the door of the Cameran, with the Virgin shown, is to be found as another design.

This is from a painting in the throne room of the Palace of Sargossa, it shows the patriotic enthusiasm and determination of the people to fight to the end against Napoleon. It was painted by N. Valdivia in 1866.

The Miracle of Calanda (SP21)

has a long story. It was a shrine

which became a temple, was des-

SPECIAL EDITIONS

Various dealers will want to time some of their advertising to appear in conjunction with the special editions of Linn's Weekly Stamp News sponsored by different specialist groups. These editions are always the last one of each month and contain a splendid amount of information about the particular country or specialty.

The next four editions of a special nature are as follows:

January 31—Highway Post Office Society.

February 28—Perkins Club.

March 28—AMERPO.

April 25—COROS, Collectors of Religion on Stamps Society.

Further inquiries can be directed to this paper by interested dealers.

Clubs or societies agreeable to sponsoring a special edition can get the details on request.

troyed, then restored.

In the Museum of the Temple is a painting by Bernardino Montanes showing the scene of the miracle of the healing of Miguel Pellicer. In the background amid the clouds stands the Virgin of Pillar. The painting is faithfully reproduced on this stamp.

Finally we see the Apparition of the Virgin to the Apostle James (SP22). This stamp is reproduced from a gravure print in the Museum of Fine Arts at Sargossa. It bears the mark of the artist Gonzales. Here St. James is seen on his knees, Our Lady appearing in the cloud above surrounded by angels.

THE WAYSIDE SHRINE. Spain, type SPAP2—This stamp is taken from a painting of Marcellino de Uncola. It shows a family of peasants at prayer near Aragon, as they realize the danger of harm from Red airplanes in war. They kneel before the image of the Holy Mother. The tower in the distance is that of the Cathedral of Le Seo, also seen is the cupola of the Cathedral of Pilar.

MADONNA AND CHILD. Bavaria No. 247—What is credited as the very first Madonna stamp to be catalogued is the one Bavaria issued in 1920, but it remained in use only from March 1 to April 1 as this country lost its right to issue stamps. Those unused were overprinted and became the first religious stamps used in Germany.

MADONNA AND CHILD. Liechtenstein No. 47—Another early stamp appeared in 1920, in Liechtenstein, to commemorate the 80th birthday of Prince John II. There were three values, same design, style of the period of Louis XVI of France. Design by Tana and Luisa Kassimer, and engraved in Vienna.

OUR LADY PATRON OF LIECHTENSTEIN. No. 171—This country brought out another Madonna stamp in 1941. The flowers shown are symbols of the fields, and in the upper corner is shown the shield of the house of von Dux. The design was copied from the seal of the cloister of Assan. Small sheets were issued, four 10fr stamps, engraved, maroon in color, and made by a Swiss firm in Berne.

Liechtenstein's M. d. o. n. a., by Memling (A160), is another stamp showing the Holy Mother and Child. This entire issue consists of art works by the finest painters or sculptors.

MADONNA OF BLIESKASTEL. Saar No. 118—Saar issued the Madonna of Blieskastel but five years after the first ones to appear in 1920 in Bavaria and Liechtenstein.

It attracted much attention, there were two numbers, same type. Different in size and perforations, different shades of brown.

MADONNA, by FERRUZZIO. Saar No. B22—Saar issued a number of sets in 1927, 1928 and 1929 all copies of the greatest art works, by Raphael, Dyckmans and others, among them the Madonna, by artist Ferruzzio. This design features the peasant, as the stamps were all for relief of working people, the surtax that appeared in a small emblem oak (azinheira tree).

A beautiful lady, clothed in dazzling white appeared as if standing atop the tree. In her hand she carried a rosary. She gave the children a message and promised to return urging them to pray for peace further stating all hope for peace lay in the conversion of Russia to Christianity.

It is a long story with which the world is familiar, including the controversy that followed, much of which has been told in a number of books. This collector is grateful to letter-friends of that land for one by Father J. J. Cannon.

The child Lucia, a Carmelite Nun now, alone knows all the secrets divulged to her, to be made known in 1960. In the spot where was a pasture are now hospitals, shrines and a Cathedral. Thousands assemble and worship here.

Each Portuguese Colony issued similar stamps. Each set is quite beautiful and definitely fitting in a Marian Year collection, or one solely devoted to the Blessed Mother.

the magnificent "Ornate Altar". The Madonna is seen on all of these.

It was the Jesuits who introduced this devotion to the Holy Mother. In 1583 the followers of St. Ignatius opened the first school and presented to it a statue for the shrine. The original one became lost, and when replaced by another it soon disappeared. A student found it where it had been placed in a tree, and when returned to the shrine, it too was removed by some one. After such repeated experiences, the authorities decided to erect a shrine that surrounded the tree, and this spot soon became the object of many pilgrimages. This statue of the stamps is about 36 inches high, artistically carved from wood. The Holy Mother is seen clasping the infant Christ Child in her left arm, while in her right is seen a raised scepter.

In 1666 the city officially declared the Virgin Mother the "Councilor of the Afflicted", and as a national patron the keys of the city were placed at the foot of the statue. When the French were repulsed in their attempt to capture the city, the Luxembourgers showed their gratitude for the victory by hanging a golden key on the arm of the revered statue. All replicas also show a key.

It has been reported that in a shrine in Carey, Ohio, is such a replica.

THE MADONNA OF THE DOMESTICS. Austria No. B193—The Statue of the Madonna of the Domestics is in the Cathedral of St. Stephen, in Vienna. In 1946 Austria issued ten stamps with the surtax used for the restoration of the famous cathedral that had been partially destroyed in the battles of World War II. All showed parts of the historic building. The Statue is a fine example of Viennese Gothic art.

MADONNA BY MICHAEL Pacher. Austria No. B259—Another set issued in 1946 shows two stamps of the Holy Mother. These were for the restoration of the Salzburg Cathedral in Vienna. On B254 we see the facade of the cathedral, with the Madonna in relief.

MADONNA AND CHILD. by Durer. Austria No. 377—Austria has given the collector a most beautiful piece of art work, by Albrecht Durer. This fine photogravure was issued in commemoration of the Mothers of Austria.

THE IMMACULATE VIRGIN, at Villa Vicosa, Portugal—Lisbon, Portugal celebrated one of the greatest days of the Catholic faith, December 8, 1946. It was the 300th anniversary of the coronation of the Immaculate Virgin, Conceicao, as patroness of that country. A proclamation of King Joao, called for the issuance of a set of four stamps and a sheet. (No 671-74).

The design is by Martins Barata, and it pictures the Madonna and Child richly robed and heavily crowned, as taken from the image of the Virgin in the Church of the Conception at Villa Vicosa, formerly known as the Santa Maria del Castelhao.

ST. ANTHONY AND HIS VISION. Portugal No. 132—Much of the religious history of Portugal centers about St. Anthony of Padua. It is natural that the stamp showing the saint and his vision must show the Madonna in the distance. St. Anthony with the infant Jesus in his arms can be seen on a stamp of 1931.

MADONNA OF FATIMA. Portugal No. 717—To commemorate the Holy Year 1950 and to honor "Our Lady of the Rosary" at Fatima, Portugal issued four of the most beautiful Madonna stamps known. The Miracle of Fatima occurred in a village of the Serra in the Hill country May 13, 1917. Three small children tending their flock of sheep at Cova da Iria, near the parish church at Fatima, beheld an apparition that appeared in a small emblem oak (azinheira tree).

A beautiful lady, clothed in dazzling white appeared as if standing atop the tree. In her hand she carried a rosary. She gave the children a message and promised to return urging them to pray for peace further stating all hope for peace lay in the conversion of Russia to Christianity.

It is a long story with which the world is familiar, including the controversy that followed, much of which has been told in a number of books. This collector is grateful to letter-friends of that land for one by Father J. J. Cannon.

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Each Portuguese Colony issued similar stamps. Each set is quite beautiful and definitely fitting

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STOCK SHEETS FOR 3 RING BINDERS \$1.25. Maila Tag or 12 pockets, 12 for \$1.00. Glance Leaves, Book Bristol, 12 Transparent Acetate pockets 12 for \$2.00. Postage Extra 2 lbs. Dealers: Free. Wholesale Price List of other Supplies. A. R. Garofalo, 2073 Matthews, New York 62.

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FOR JUST 35c (MINT U. S. ACCEPTED) 100 different from Israel, Greece, Germany, Jamaica and others. You'll be surprised. Hatimanoakis, 1950, II Broadway, New York 4.

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U. S. STAMPS AT 1/2 RETAIL. IF YOU can use stamps that are off center, or without gum, or straight edged, or slightly thinned, or heavily cancelled, or have other slight defects it will pay you to write us. We can supply large quantities of these U. S. Stamps in singles, blocks, and plate blocks needed for your collection.

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IF YOU SINCERELY WANT TO SELL your stamps for top prices, write Barnett, 634 Nevada, San Mateo, Calif.

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WANT LISTS OF THE WORLD: YOUR want list of any country will receive prompt attention from our constantly changing stock. New England Stamp Co. (Established 1893) 45-L Bromfield St., Boston 8, Mass.

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OUR PRICE LIST OF BRITISH COLONIES at wholesale will be airmailed free on request. Dollar pricing throughout. E. & R. Cooke, 376-8 Strand, London, W. C. 2, England.

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24 MINT COPIES OF CUBA Scott No. 387. the 1c value of the Columbus Commemorative set. Must be centered. Advise price. Carl P. Ruth, 617 Fair Ave., Sidney, Ohio.

FLORIDA CALLING. HAVE 2 HOUSES here in Florida. Will accept as all or part down payment good 20th Century collection or dealer stock of mine. U. S. or British Colonials. Donald Howe, Box 2026C, Lakeland, Florida.

U. S. FIRST DAY COVERS ALSO FOR accumulation covers and stamps. William Barr, 467 Oneida St., Pittsburgh 11, Pa.

RECALCULS WANTED WILL GIVE 3 large size U. S. commems. for each pre-empt I keep. John G. Hirt Box 401, Pawhuska, Oklahoma.

DEALERS AND SERIOUS COLLECTORS only. Wanted \$250,000 Cat. value of damaged and straight-edged Postage-stamps. B. N. A., Canada, U. S. A. Do not send stamp; ask for information. Old Stamp Dump, Idlesleigh, Alberta, Canada.

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these to us—Our records show dealings ranging from small collections to an accumulation of one of the oldest U.S.A. dealers. Outright cash purchase, or if desired. Auction. Over 50,000 choice lots were sold in the past five years. Next sale will be Feb. 4-5. Ask for free catalogue. Get more for your stamp!

Write today. S. Serebrakian 15 Park Row, New York 16, N. Y.

MINT U. S. PER 10. REQUEST LIST. Donald Kaufman, 15 Beverly St., Pittsburgh 24, Ohio.

TOPICALS, BRITISH COLONIALS, PAC-KETS, wholesale list free to dealers. Paul Ledermann, 567 First Ave., New York 16, N. Y.

BRITISH EMPIRE ON APPROVAL. SMALL dealers welcomed. Send references airmail. Smith Co. Halfway-Lake 1, Jamaica, B.W.I.

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5c-10c PICTORIAL SETS, 3 EACH OF 24 different sets. (Total 72 sets. retail \$6.00). Only \$2.00. Halay, 206-B Boulevard, Hasbrouck Heights, N. J.

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A train racing along its tracks can be seen on a stamp of Chile.

22nd MAIL - SALE Tuesday, February 8th, 1955

765 lots, incl. outstanding
POSTAL HISTORY MATERIAL

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H. LAZARUS

29 Wadsworth Ave., New York 33, New York

Venezuela States

USED

464	\$3.25	504	\$2.80	C386	\$1.20
465	.30	509	.35	C393	.75
466	.60	510	.40	C402	.80
490	2.70	511	.50	C411	.75
493	.35	546	.85	C415	.70
494	.50	595	.30	C424	1.10
497	3.50	617	.30	C431	.45
498	15.00	631	.30	C433	1.10
499	.20	C364	1.10	C438	.75
500	.80	C367	1.00	C525	.60
601	1.35	C377	.55	C543	.55
602	1.70	C385	.75	C553	.60

Also have in stock many other VENEZUELAN States not listed here. Can furnish complete 1955 Venezuela check lists and also lists from balance of Latin America. Approvals sent against your want lists.

References Please.

Milton Fuerst, Jr.

P. O. Box 4007, Carrollton Sta.
New Orleans 18, La.
A.P.S. 13442 S.P.A. 15322
Pan Amer. Phil. Fed. No. 74

Q. C. JIFFY AUCTION

BIDS CLOSE NOON FEB. 8TH

UNITED STATES

Lot #	Description	Value
1	#72-90c 1861. Repaired badly damaged unused	Cat. \$60.00
2	77-15c 1866. VF centered used. Grayed.	Cat. 7.50
3	#217-F-VF mint used 30c Brown.	Sells 4.75
4	#282C-Fine mint 10c Type I	Sells 5.75
5	#283a-JF mint 10c Type II	Sells 5.75
6	#284-99-AVF used set Pan Americans cpl.	Sells 7.50
7	#285-F-VF used set Pan Americans cpl.	Sells 9.35
8	#289-99-VF used set Pan Americans cpl.	Sells 11.25
9	#294-99-VF mint 4c Pan American	Sells 13.90
10	#300-06-JF-F mint set 1902 series to 13c	Sells 8.50+
11	#327-Fine mint 10c Louisiana Purchase	Sells 11.75+
12	#341-VF mint 50c 1908	Sells 17.50
13	#362-6 Blue paper expert. Perfs cut 1 side.	Sells 49.00
14	#368-VF mint block Lincoln imperf.	Sells 12.50
15	#368, 371, 373-VF mint sgl. 1909 imperf.	Sells 10.50
16	#368, 371, 373-VF mint vert. pairs imperf.	Sells 21.25
17	#371-VF mint block Alaska imperf.	Sells 16.00
18	#373-VF mint block Fulton imperf.	Sells 14.00
19	#390-96-Fine mint set perf 8¢ coils	Sells 11.25
20	#391-96-Fine mint perf 10¢ coils	Sells 5.50
21	#410-VF mint 20c 1921 Franklin	Cat. 13.50
22	#439-JF mint copy scarce 30c perf 10	Cat. 13.50
23	#440-Scarce 50c perf 10. Perfs do not cut	Cat. 50.00
24	#440-VF OG pl# sgl. scarce 50c perf 10	Cat. 50.00+
25	#445-Fine copy scarce 1914 coil	Sells 13.25
26	#460-Average used \$1.00 perf 10	Sells 4.75
27	#475-Fine mint copy 15¢ perf 10	Cat. 8.00
28	#472-JF mint copy 10c perf 10	Sells 57.50
29	#471-Fine mint copy 50¢ perf 10	Cat. 2.75
30	#478-F-VF used \$2.00 perf 10	Cat. 20.00
31	#519-Scarce DL w/mtl perf 11. JF mint copy	Cat. 12.50
32	#524-F-VF mint 50c perf 10	Cat. 12.50
33	#535-VF mint block 3c imperf	Sells 12.00
34	#536-VF mint block 1914 Victory	Sells 5.50
35	#546-JF mint 2c coil waste	Cat. 4.50
36	#547-F-VF used 2¢ bl-color Franklin	Sells 2.00
37	#575-77-VF mint cpl. set imperf blocks	Sells 5.14
38	#575-77-VF mint cpl. set imperf horiz. pairs	Sells 2.57
39	#578-Fine scarce compound perf blx 4	Cat. 40.00
40	#578-Fine used 1c & 2c compound perf.	Sells 8.00
41	#578-79-Fine used 1c & 2c compound perf.	Sells 5.25
42	#586-VF mint never hinged block four	Sells 12.00
43	#595-VF used 2¢ rotary press perf 11	Cat. 12.00
44	#612-Fine mint block 2c Harding perf 10	Cat. 5.50+
45	#646-Molly Pitcher JF pl# block four	Cat. 2.25
46	#701-90c plate # block four	Sells 6.50
47	#701-90c plate # block 4	Sells 13.25
48	#730-31-Panes 2¢ 10c & 2¢ 10c. Tiny defects.	Sells 4.95
49	#734-VF mint pl# blx 6¢ 5¢ Kosciusko	Sells 5.40
50	#740-49-F-VF cpl. set Perf Parks pl# blks 6	Sells 14.00
51	#750-51-Panes 6 1c & 3¢ Parks. Tiny defects.	Sells 4.75
52	#756-51-VF matched set arrow blocks of four	Sells 1.25
53	#766-70-VF cpl. set cross-gutter blocks	Sells 12.00
54	#769-70-VF full panes 1c & 3¢ Parks	Sells 3.20
55	#771-VF mint block 16¢ Farley AMSD	Cat. 5.50
56	#811-C1-F-VF used copy first airmail	Sells 1.40
57	#C2-C-VF used copy first airmail	Sells 8.00
58	#C2-C-VF mint pl# blx 6¢ 5¢ green airmail	Sells 3.75
59	#C2-C-VF used copy 16¢ green airmail	Sells 11.50+
60	#C1-3-F-VF mint set first 3 airmails	Cat. 27.50
61	#C2-Fine used copy 16¢ green airmail	Sells 2.95
62	#C6-F-VF 24¢ 1923 airmail	Sells 5.50
63	#C7-9-F-VF set in mint blocks of four	Sells 3.37
64	#C10a-Lindbergh pane. Touches doesn't cut	Sells 4.95
65	#C12-F-VF flat plate # block six	Sells 4.50
66	#C20-22-F-VF set pl# blks 6 Pac. Clippers	Sells 13.75
67	#C20-22-F-VF set Pac. Clippers. blks 4	Sells 6.50
68	#C24-Near VF pl# blx 6 20c Trans. Atl.	Sells 15.00
69	#C25-31-F-VF set pl# blks large panes	Sells 10.58
70	#C28-48-F-VF used airm. 1938 to date (23)	Sells 2.15
71	#C42-45-F-VF cpl. set UPUs pl# blocks	Sells 3.85
72	#C46-F-VF pl# 8¢ 10¢ Hawaii airmail	Sells 2.30
73	#Q1-9-F-VF Parcel Post set to 25¢	Sells 4.20
74	#QE1-9-F-VF set in mint blocks of four	Sells 5.50
75	#C7W4-F-VF mint green Duct. Stamps	

FOREIGN

76	Aden #16-27-Geo. VI cpl. VF	Cat. 8.59
77	Aden Kathar. #11-11 Geo. VI less obs.	Cat. 4.76
78	Antigua #40/49-11 (11) Geo. VI less obs.	Cat. 6.12
79	Antigua #94-93-Geo. VI VF cpl. set	Cat. 2.80
80	Bahamas #116-29-VF cpl. Landfall set	Cat. 15.25
81	Barbados #140-50-F-VF cpl. Victory set	Cat. 24.00
82	Brit. Honduras #115-23-Geo. VI to 50c	Cat. 1.93
83	Burma #18A-31-VF Geo. VI to 2R	Cat. 10.55
84	Caymans #100/110 less #109-VF Geo. VI	Cat. 9.21
85	Crete #74-81-VF cpl. mint set	Cat. 13.60
86	Cuba #332-6, C22-23, E9-VF cpl. set	Cat. 3.65
87	Curacao #95-107-VF cpl. recent sets	Cat. 8.15
88	#C1-3-VF cpl. mint set first airm.	Cat. 14.00
89	#C1-3-VF cpl. mint set first airm.	Cat. 13.17
90	#C28-36 less 11¢4¢, 13¢-32¢ VF	Cat. 15.32
91	#C151-57-VF mint cpl. Jubilee set	Cat. 26.75
92	#C164-88-VF cpl. mint set	Cat. 24.37
93	#C189-99-VF cpl. & cpl. less #194-98	Cat. 5.33
94	#C223-25-VF top values (2)	Cat. 12.50
95	#C21-3-VF cpl. first semi-postal set	Cat. 3.50
96	#C21-18 & C31-2-VF cpl. airmails	Cat. 45.30
97	Guatemala #C82-C-VF F.D.R. souvenir sheet	Cat. 3.00
98	Israel #1-9-VF cpl. mint set	Sells 7.50
99	Jamaica #129-35-VF Constitution set cpl.	Cat. 8.52
100	Newfoundland #115-26-F-VF cpl. Caribous	Cat. 25.00
101	#C127-30-VF cpl. mint surcharges	Cat. 10.00
102	#C128-VF mint scarce surcharge	Cat. 13.00
103	#C129-40-F-VF long coronations cpl.	Cat. 6.80
104	#C22 & C24-VF mint pair	Cat. 62.50
105	New Zealand #16-20-VF Victory set cpl.	Cat. 7.80
106	Niue #76-83-F-VF Geo. VI cpl. to 1/	Cat. 1.45
107	St. Vincent #141-48-Geo. VI cpl. to 1/	Cat. 1.73
108	Zanzibar #201-213-VF complete set	Cat. 9.60

TERMS OF SALE:

Bidders may bid on as many lots as they choose but put a limit on their total purchases by stating such amounts. Any lot not marked "as is" must be returned within 5 days after receipt. References & deposit should accompany bids from those unknown to us. Omission of duplicating material which may be available and sold in the case of certain lots is to save listings above. Remittance is expected within 5 days after receipt of material which is sent insured at bidder's expense, minimum charge 10¢.

VF mean Very Fine; Fine—perfs clear; JF—perfs touch; VG—perfs cut; Good—sound, but not attractive; Fair—attractive, but a slight second; Poor—strictly spacefiller.

Send today for a copy of our latest catalogues of stamp and postal history material. "Stamp & Postal History" and "Postage Stamps" are the two largest sections of our catalog.

QUEEN CITY STAMP CO. 8470 BLUE ASH RD.
ROSSMOYNE, OHIO

dress to the postmaster, St. Paul, Minn. with a request for an impression of the slogan.

Author-Editor Hahn Called By Death

Death claimed Mappel Hahn, 59, of Winnetka, Ill. on December 31. Mr. Hahn was well known as a collector and writer in the Chicago area, he having edited the stamp column in one of the dailies. He was also the author of "So You're Collecting Stamps."

Charles Hahn, a son is the stamp editor of the Sun-Times.

Mr. Hahn is survived by his widow and the son.

Bulletins Mailed With Good Precancels

The Quad City Stamp Club, which isn't a precancel organization, is now mailing the monthly bulletin, the Phila-Quad, with precancels from small hard-to-get Iowa and Illinois towns.

The club has this means of using stamps of philatelic value on its mail. Anyone desiring further information, should write to Mrs. Ruby Mae Schreck, Box 247, Bettendorf, Iowa, secretary.

Polonus Society Show At Chicago In March

Dates for the annual POLPEX